

INCL CONTROLLER SSD1311 FOR SPI AND I2C



Dimension 61x26x3.3mm

#### **FEATURES**

- 4x20 CHARACTER / ALTERNATIVELY 3x20 OR 2x20 WITH DOUBLE HEIGHT FONT
- CONTRASTY OLED DISPLAY (TYP. 170° VIEWING ANGLE)
- INTEGRATED CONTROLLER SSD1311
- LOGIC SUPPLY 3.3V OR 5V
- VCC= 12V
- SPI-INTERFACE (3-WIRE): MOSI, CLK, CS
- I2C INTERFACE: SDA, SCL
- EXTREME WIDE TEMPERATURE RANGE (T<sub>OP</sub> -40°C +80°C)
- NO SPECIAL ASSEMBLY NECESSARY: SIMPLY SOLDER INTO PCB
- 3 VERSIONS AVAILABLE: WITH / WITHOUT POLARISER AND COVER GLASS
- FAST RESPONSE TIME (10µS), NO AFTERGLOW EFFECT

# **ORDERING CODE**

OLED TEXT 4x20, yellow, black background, incl. cover glass
 OLED TEXT 4x20, yellow, black background, no cover glass
 EA OLEDM204-GGA
 EA OLEDM204-LGA
 EA OLEDM204-LWA

FROM A MINIMUM QUANTITY OF 10,000 PCS.

SPECIAL COLORS OLED TEXT 4x20, with polariser (no cover glass)

EA OLEDM204-LxA

x: E = Green B = Blue

# **ACCESSORIES**

• TEST BOARD WITH USB INTERFACE

• SOCKET 4.8mm HEIGHT (2 PCS. ARE REQUIRED)

EA 9781-2USB EA FL-10P

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#### **EA OLED SERIES**

With its EA OLED series DISPLAY VISIONS launches worldwide the first display family with OLEDtechnology for direct mounting and soldering. In comparison to standard displays there's no FFC/FPC cable/connector that may loose contact, this OLED series will be soldered directly or put into a standard 2.54 mm precision socket.

It is designed for compact handheld equipment and provides a lot real advantages:

- Extreme compact (68x51mm) with a large viewing area (64x37mm)
- Super flat with 2.4 mm (without frontal protection glass)
- SPI and I<sup>2</sup>C interface
- Simple mounting with direct soldering
- Ex stock available from 1 pc. off
- Long life time (>50,000h for yellow)
- Extreme wide temperature range (-40..+80°C)
- Fast response time (10µs), no afterglow

#### **VERSIONS**

The EA OLEDM204 is available in 3 different versions:

#### EA OLEDM204-GGA / Allround

This module is perfect for rough environment. An additional frontal glass protects the display against scratch, shock and UV light. Thanks to its integrated polariser there's no need for an additionally smoked glass.

#### EA OLEDM204-LGA / Flat

This module is the standard module and does fit for the most applications. The flat design (2.4 mm) makes the display perfect for smallest equipment. The background is always deep black for best contrast.

#### EA OLEDM204-LWA / White and Flat

This module is the standard module and does fit for the most applications. The white colored text and the flat design (2.4 mm) makes the display perfect for smallest equipment. The background is always deep black for best contrast.

# **COLORS (CUSTOM MADE)**

The standard colors are yellow and white.

The flat version EA OLEDM204-LGA is on customers request available in 3 more colors. The minimum order quantity is 10,000 pcs. and lead time is about 20 weeks. Samples are available on request.

Interface and software are 100% compatible. The yellow color provides highest brightness and longest life time.

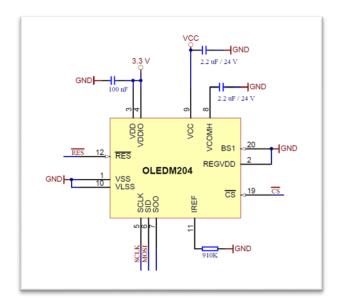


EA OLEDM204-LEA

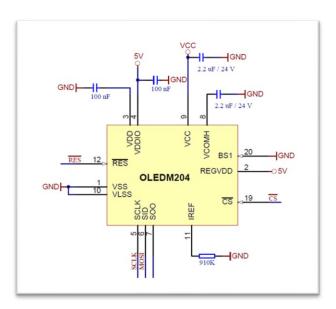




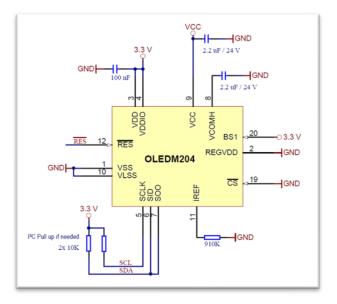
# **APPLICATION EXAMPLES**



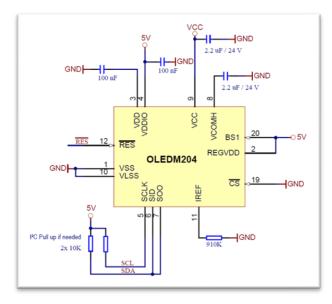
SPI - 3.3V / VCC - 12V



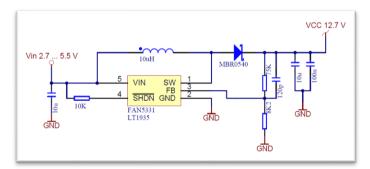
SPI - 5V / VCC - 12V



I<sup>2</sup>C - 3.3V - Address 0x78 (0x3C) / VCC - 12V



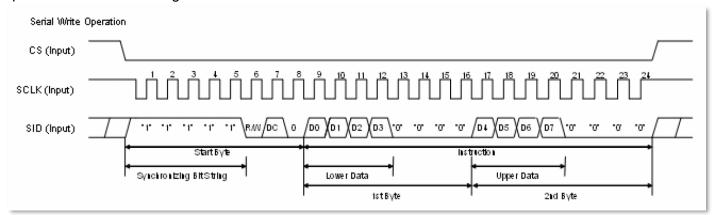
I<sup>2</sup>C - 5V - Address 0x78 (0x3C) / VCC - 12V



Power supply for VCC – 12V

# **DATA TRANSFER 3-WIRE SPI (8 BIT)**

Data transmission for SPI is unidirectional, that means that data can only be written, there's no data read option. Selection for writing data or command is done with the DC bit.

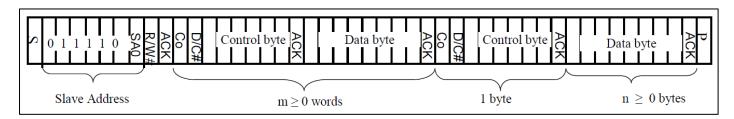


A busy check is not necessary at all. Clock rate may be up to 1 MHz. Data transmission is based on SPI mode 3, LSB first. For more details please refer to the controllers data sheet SSD1311.

# DATA TRANSFER I<sup>2</sup>C

The I<sup>2</sup>C mode provides a bi-directional data transmission: That means that data can be written and read. Because SA0 is internally set to GND, the I<sup>2</sup>C address is 0x78 (0x3C). The clock rate may be up to 400 KHz.

**Attention:** When reading data, after the command for page- or column address there need to be a dummy read (discard the first byte).



Control byte:  $C_o$  (Continuation bit) = 0  $\rightarrow$  Display data do follow; 1  $\rightarrow$  refer D/C bit.



# **COMMAND TABLE (ABSTRACT)**

This is a collection of the most important commands. The data sheet SSD1311 provides the full list plus a detailed description.

1. Fundam	. Fundamental Command Set													
Command	IC	RE	SD		D (7722		]	Instru	ction (	Code		1		Description
Command	15	KŁ	שפ	D/C#	R/W# (WR#)	<b>D</b> 7	<b>D</b> 6	D5	D4	D3	D2	<b>D</b> 1	D0	Description
Clear Display	X	x	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Write "20H" to DDRAM and set DDRAM address to "00H" from AC.
Return Home	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	*	Set DDRAM address to "00H" from AC and return cursor to its original position if shifted. The contents of DDRAM are not changed.
Entry Mode Set	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	I/D		Assign cursor / blink moving direction with DDRAM address.  I/D = "1": cursor/ blink moves to right and DDRAM address is increased by 1 (POR)  I/D = "0": cursor/ blink moves to left and DDRAM address is decreased by 1  Assign display shift with DDRAM address.  S = "1": make display shift of the enabled lines by the DS4 to DS1 bits in the shift enable instruction. Left/ right direction depends on I/D bit selection.  S = "0": display shift disable (POR)  Common bi-direction function.
	X	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	BDC	BDS	BDC = "0": COM31 -> COM0 BDC = "1": COM0 -> COM31 Segment bi-direction function. BDS = "0": SEG99 -> SEG0, BDS = "1": SEG0 -> SEG99
Display ON / OFFControl	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	D	С	В	Set display/cursor/blink ON/OFF  D = "1": display ON, D = "0": display OFF (POR),  C = "1": cursor ON, C = "0": cursor OFF (POR),  B = "1": blink ON, B = "0": blink OFF (POR).  Note: It is recommended to turn off the cursor and blinking effects when updating internal RAM contents for better visual performance; refer to Section 9.1.4 for details



1. Fundam	1. Fundamental Command Set													
Command	IS	RE	SD	D/C#	R/W#	<b>D</b> 7	D6	Instruc D5	ction (	Code D3	D2	D1	<b>D</b> 0	Description
Extended Function Set	X	1	0	0	(WR#)	0	0	0	0	1	FW	B/W	NW	Assign font width, black/white inverting of cursor, and 4-line display mode control bit.  FW = "1": 6-dot font width, FW = "0": 5-dot font width (POR),  B/W = "1": black/white inverting of cursor enable, B/W = "0": black/white inverting of cursor disable (POR)  NW = "1": 3-line or 4-line display mode (POR)  NW = "0": 1-line or 2-line display mode
Cursor or Display Shift	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	S/C	R/L	*		Set cursor moving and display shift control bit, and the direction, without changing DDRAM data.  S/C = "1": display shift, S/C = "0": cursor shift,  R/L = "1": shift to right, R/L = "0": shift to left
Double Height (4- line) / Display-dot shift	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	UD2	UD1	*	DH'	UD2~1: Assign different doubt height format (POR=11b) Refer to Table 9-2 for details DH' = "1": display shift enable DH' = "0": dot scroll enable (POR)
Shift Enable	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	DS4	DS3	DS2	DS1	DS[4:1]=1111b (POR) when DH' = 1b  Determine the line for display shift.  DS1 = "1/0": 1 <sup>st</sup> line display shift enable/disable  DS2 = "1/0": 2 <sup>nd</sup> line display shift enable/disable  DS3 = "1/0": 3 <sup>rd</sup> line display shift enable/disable  DS4 = "1/0": 4 <sup>th</sup> line display shift enable/disable.
Scroll Enable	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	HS4	HS3	HS2	HS1	HS[4:1]=1111b (POR) when DH' = 0b  Determine the line for horizontal smooth scroll.  HS1 = "1/0": 1 <sup>st</sup> line dot scroll enable/disable HS2 = "1/0": 2 <sup>nd</sup> line dot scroll enable/disable HS3 = "1/0": 3 <sup>rd</sup> line dot scroll enable/disable HS4 = "1/0": 4 <sup>th</sup> line dot scroll enable/disable.



1. Fundame	1. Fundamental Command Set													
Command	IS	RE	SD		R/W#			Instru					1	Description
Function Set	X	0	0	<b>D/C#</b>	(WR#) 0	0	0	1	*	N N	D2	RE (0)	IS	Numbers of display line, N when N = "1" (POR): 2-line (NW=0b) / 4-line (NW=1b), when N = "0": 1-line (NW=0b) / 3-line (NW=1b)  DH = "1/0": Double height font control for 2-line mode enable/ disable (POR=0)  Extension register, RE ("0")  Extension register, IS
	X	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	*	N	BE	RE (1)	REV	CGRAM blink enable BE = 1b: CGRAM blink enable BE = 0b: CGRAM blink disable (POR)  Extension register, RE ("1")  Reverse bit REV = "1": reverse display, REV = "0": normal display (POR)
Set CGRAM address	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1		Set CGRAM address in address counter. (POR=00 0000)
Set DDRAM Address	X	0	0	0	0	1	AC6	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1		Set DDRAM address in address counter. (POR=000 0000)
Set Scroll Quantity	X	1	0	0	0	1	*	SQ5	SQ4	SQ3	SQ2	SQ1	SQ0	Set the quantity of horizontal dot scroll. (POR=00 0000) Valid up to SQ[5:0] = 110000b
Read Busy Flag and Address/ Part ID	X	X	0	0	1	BF	AC6 / ID6	AC5	AC4 / ID4	AC3	AC2 / ID2	AC1 / ID1	AC0 / ID0	Can be known whether during internal operation or not by reading BF. The contents of address counter or the part ID can also be read. When it is read the first time, the address counter can be read. When it is read the second time, the part ID can be read.  BF = "1": busy state BF = "0": ready state
Write data	X	X	0	1	0	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Write data into internal RAM (DDRAM / CGRAM ).
Read data	X	X	0	1	1	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1		Read data from internal RAM (DDRAM / CGRAM ).

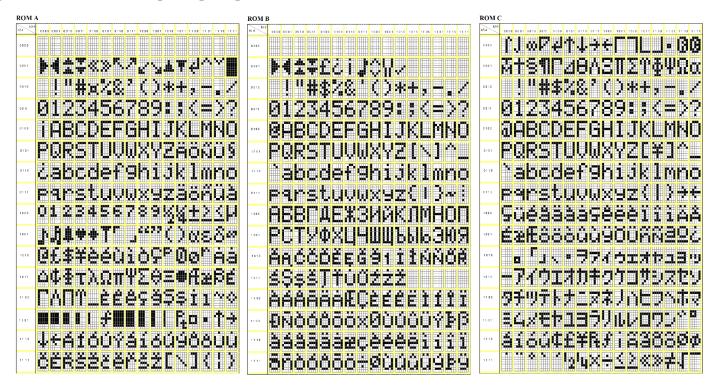
The complete data sheet for the controller SSD1311 is available at our website under https://www.lcd-module.de/fileadmin/eng/pdf/zubehoer/ssd1311.pdf.

**Notes**<sup>(1)</sup> POR stands for Power On Reset Values.

<sup>(2) &</sup>quot;\*" and "X" stand for "Don't care".



# **3 CHARACTER SETS BUILT-IN**



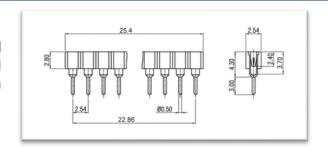
# INITIALISATION EXAMPLE

```
void init OLEDM204(void)
{
       command(0x3A);
                                   //FunctionSet: N=1 BE=0 RE=1 IS=0
       command(0x09);
                                   //4-line mode
       command(0x05);
                                   //View 0°
       command(0x38);
                                   //FunctionSet: N=1 DH=0 RE=0 IS=0
       command(0x3A);
                                   //FunctionSet: N=1 BE=0 RE=1 IS=0
       command(0x72);
                                   //ROM Selection (RE muss 1 sein)
                                   //ROM A = 0x00, ROM B = 0x04, ROM C = 0x0C
       data(0x00);
       command(0x38);
                                   //FunctionSet: N=1 DH=0 RE=0 IS=0
       command(0x0D);
                                   //Display blink cursor on
       command(0x01);
                                   //Clear display
}
```



# **ACCESSORY: SOCKET EA FL-10P**

Using a 10-pin socket makes the display replaceable and adapts the height. Those socket may also be soldered automatically by wave soldering or reflow process. Each display requires 2 pcs.



# **USB-TEST BOARD EA 9781-2USB**

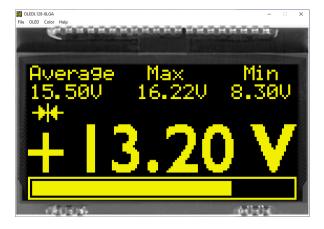
For easy startup, a USB test board is available that can be connected to a PC. A USB cable and Windows software is supplied with the product. It allows text and images (BMP) to displayed directly on the connected display. The board provides many connectors matching different OLED displays from DISPLAY VISIONS.

You will find more information on the test board in the data sheet EA 9781-2USB.



# SIMULATION WITH WINDOWS

A little software tool called "OLED Simulator" shows the OLED display with individual content. It also drives the USB test board with the real display to show same content. You can download the software free from our website. Note that all functions of the simulation software do run also without the USB board. https://www.lcd-module.de/fileadmin/downloads/startoled v20.zip



# **ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATION**

Unless otherwise specified, VSS = 0V , VDD = 1.8 - 3.3V (  $Ta = 25 \, ^{\circ}C$ )

Value	Condition	min	typ	max	Unit
Operating Temperature		-40		+80	°C
Storage Temperature		-40		+80	°C
Storage Humidity	<40°C			90	%RH
Operating Voltage VDD	3.3V Design	2.4	3.3	3.6	V
logic supply	5V Design	4.4	5.0	5.5	V
Operating Voltage VCC OLED supply			12.0	13.0	٧
High Logic input level		0.8 x VDDIO			V
Low Logic input level				0.2 x VDDIO	V
High Logic output level		0.9 x VDDIO			V
Low Logic output level				0.1 x VDDIO	
	Empty		0,4		mA
Power Supply VCC <sup>1)</sup>	Demo content <sup>2)</sup>		3		mA
	Block Character		12		mA

<sup>1)</sup> VCC=12V, externally generated. Initialization 0x81,0xFF / 0xDB,0x20

# **OPTICAL DATA**

Item	Symbol	Condition	min	typ	max	Unit	
Viou Anglo	(V)θ	CR≧2000	160	170		deg	
View Angle	(Η)φ	CR≧2000	160	170		deg	
Contrast Ratio	CR	Dark Room	2000:1				
Dognanaa Tima	T rise			10		μs	
Response Time	T fall			10		μs	
		-LGA		140			
Luminance <sup>1)</sup>	L	-GGA		130		cd/m²	
		-LWA		90			
CIE 1931 x(Yellow)		Dark Room	0.45	0.47	0.49		
CIE 1931 y(Yellow)		Dark Room	0.48	0.50	0.52		
Operating	yellow	50% chess board	50,000			hrs	
Life Time <sup>2)</sup>	white	50% chess board	20,000				

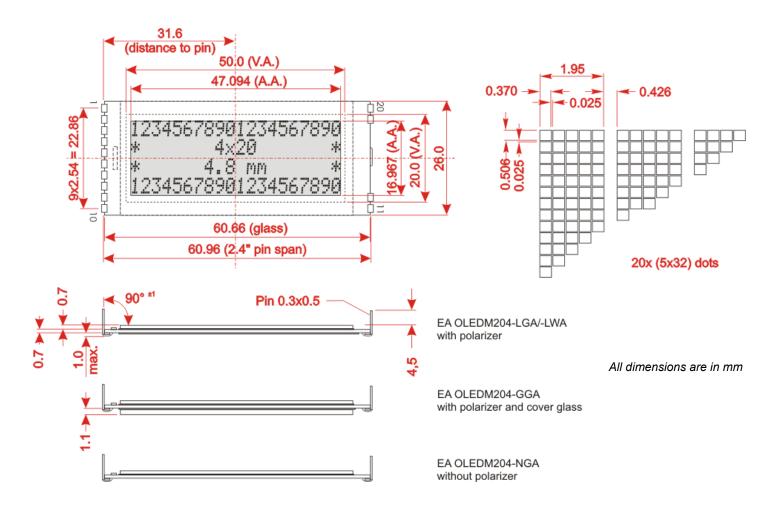
<sup>1)</sup> VDD= 3.3V, incl. booster FAN5331 with VCC= 12.3V

<sup>2)</sup> Demo content:

<sup>\*</sup> EA OLEDM204-LGA \*
\* 4x20 / SPI / I2C \*
\* -40..+80°C \*
\* 3 fonts+European \*

 $<sup>^{2)}</sup>$   $T_a$ =25°C, operating life time is defined the amount of time until the luminance has decayed to 50% of the initial value. Screen saving mode is recommended to extend life time

### **DIMENSION EA OLEDM204**



# **PINOUT**

Pin	Symbol	Description
1	VSS	Ground
2	REGVDD	Internal 3.3V regulator
3	VDD	3.3 V power supply
4	VDDIO	Logic power supply
5	CLK/SCL	Serial Clock
6	MOSI/SDAin	Data in
7	MISO/SDAout	Data out
8	VCOMH	COM signal
9	VCC	OLED driving voltage
10	VLSS	Analog ground
11	IREF	Segment current reference
12	RES	Reset (active low)
1318	n.a.	Not available
19	CS	Chip Select (active low)
20	BS1	L = 4-Wire SPI H = I <sup>2</sup> C Interface

#### Note

- OLED displays are generally not suited for wave or reflow soldering. Temperatures of over 80°C can cause lasting damage.
- The surfaces of the displays are protected from scratching by selfadhesive protective foil. Please remove before mounting
- OLED are generally designed for indoor application. When be used outside they need to be protected against sunlight (UV radiation) and humidity, water and dust.